Suspend the Rules and Pass the Bill, H.R. 6270, as Amended

(The amendment strikes all after the enacting clause and inserts a new text)

117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R.6270

To direct the Secretary of Transportation to establish a pilot program to provide grants related to advanced air mobility infrastructure, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

DECEMBER 14, 2021

Mr. Larsen of Washington (for himself, Mr. Graves of Louisiana, and Ms. Titus) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure

A BILL

To direct the Secretary of Transportation to establish a pilot program to provide grants related to advanced air mobility infrastructure, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Advanced Aviation In-
- 5 frastructure Modernization Act" or the "AAIM Act".

1	SEC. 2. ADVANCED AIR MOBILITY INFRASTRUCTURE PILOT
2	PROGRAM.
3	(a) Establishment.—Not later than 180 days after
4	the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall es-
5	tablish a pilot program to provide grants that—
6	(1) assist an eligible entity to plan for the de-
7	velopment and deployment of infrastructure nec-
8	essary to facilitate AAM operations in the United
9	States; and
10	(2) make funding available for costs directly re-
11	lated to construction of public-use vertiports or asso-
12	ciated infrastructure.
13	(b) Planning Grants.—
14	(1) In General.—The Secretary shall provide
15	grants to eligible entities to develop comprehensive
16	plans under paragraph (2) related to AAM infra-
17	structure.
18	(2) Comprehensive plan.—
19	(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year
20	after receiving a grant under this subsection, an
21	eligible entity shall submit to the Secretary a
22	comprehensive plan in a format that may be
23	published on the website of the Department of
24	Transportation.
25	(B) Plan contents.—The Secretary
26	shall establish content requirements for com-

1	prehensive plans submitted under this sub-
2	section, which may include the following:
3	(i) The identification of planned or
4	potential public-use or private-use vertiport
5	locations.
6	(ii) A description of infrastructure
7	necessary to support AAM operations.
8	(iii) A description of types of planned
9	or potential AAM operations.
10	(iv) The identification of physical and
11	digital infrastructure required to meet the
12	standards for vertiport design and per-
13	formance characteristics established by the
14	Federal Aviation Administration (as in ef-
15	fect on the date on which the Secretary
16	issues a grant to an eligible entity), includ-
17	ing modifications to existing infrastructure
18	and ground sensors, electric charging and
19	other fueling requirements, electric utility
20	requirements, wireless and cybersecurity
21	requirements, and other necessary hard-
22	ware or software.
23	(v) A description of potential environ-
24	mental effects of planned construction or
25	siting of public-use vertiports, including ef-

1	forts to reduce the adverse effects of po-
2	tential aviation noise.
3	(vi) A description of how planned pub-
4	lic-use or private-use vertiport locations,
5	including new or repurposed infrastruc-
6	ture, fit into existing State and local trans-
7	portation systems and networks, includ-
8	ing—
9	(I) connectivity to existing public
10	transportation hubs and intermodal
11	and multimodal facilities;
12	(II) opportunities to create new
13	service to areas underserved by air
14	transportation, without compromising
15	safety and efficiency of other facilities
16	and airspace users; and
17	(III) any potential conflicts to ex-
18	isting aviation infrastructure that may
19	arise from the proposed location of
20	the vertiport.
21	(vii) A description of how public-use
22	vertiport planning will be incorporated in
23	State or metropolitan planning documents.
24	(viii) The identification of the process
25	an eligible entity will undertake to ensure

1	an adequate level of community engage-
2	ment for planned public-use vertiport loca-
3	tions and planned or anticipated AAM op-
4	erations, including engagement with under-
5	served communities, individuals with dis-
6	abilities, and racial and ethnic minorities,
7	to address equity of access and other prior-
8	ities.
9	(ix) The identification of the actions
10	necessary for an eligible entity to under-
11	take the construction of public-use
12	vertiports, such as planning studies to as-
13	sess existing infrastructure, environmental
14	studies, studies of projected economic ben-
15	efit to the community, lease or acquisition
16	of an easement or land for new infrastruc-
17	ture, and activities related to other capital
18	costs.
19	(x) The identification of State, local,
20	or private sources of funding an eligible
21	entity may use to assist with the construc-
22	tion or operation of a public-use vertiport.
23	(3) APPLICATION.—To apply for a grant under
24	this subsection, an eligible entity shall provide to the
25	Secretary an application in such form, at such time,

1	and containing such information as the Secretary
2	may require.
3	(4) Selection.—
4	(A) In General.—In awarding grants
5	under this subsection, the Secretary shall con-
6	sider the following:
7	(i) Geographic diversity.
8	(ii) The need for comprehensive plans
9	that—
10	(I) ensure the safe integration of
11	AAM operations into the National
12	Airspace System;
13	(II) improve transportation safe-
14	ty, connectivity, access, and equity in
15	both rural and urban regions in the
16	United States;
17	(III) leverage existing public
18	transportation systems and intermodal
19	and multimodal facilities;
20	(IV) reduce surface congestion
21	and the environmental impacts of
22	transportation;
23	(V) grow the economy and create
24	jobs in the United States; and

1	(VI) encourage community en-
2	gagement when planning for AAM re-
3	lated infrastructure.
4	(B) Priority.—The Secretary shall
5	prioritize awarding grants under this subsection
6	to eligible entities that partner with commercial
7	AAM entities, institutions of higher education,
8	research institutions, or other relevant stake-
9	holders to develop and prepare a comprehensive
10	plan.
11	(5) Grant amount.—Each grant made under
12	this subsection shall be made in an amount that is
13	not more than \$1,000,000.
14	(6) Briefing.—
15	(A) In General.—Not later than 180
16	days after the first comprehensive plan is sub-
17	mitted under paragraph (2), and every 180
18	days thereafter, the Secretary shall provide a
19	briefing to the appropriate committees of Con-
20	gress on the comprehensive plans submitted to
21	the Secretary under such paragraph.
22	(B) Contents.—The briefing required
23	under subparagraph (A) shall include—
24	(i) an evaluation of all planned or pro-
25	posed public-use vertiport locations in-

1	cluded in the comprehensive plans sub-
2	mitted under paragraph (2) and how such
3	planned or proposed public-use vertiport
4	locations may fit into the overall United
5	States transportation system and network;
6	and
7	(ii) a description of lessons or best
8	practices learned through the review of
9	comprehensive plans and how the Sec-
10	retary will incorporate any such lessons or
11	best practices into Federal standards or
12	guidance for the design and operation of
13	AAM infrastructure and facilities.
14	(c) Construction Grants.—
15	(1) In General.—The Secretary may award
16	grants to covered recipients to carry out construc-
17	tion activities described under paragraph (2).
18	(2) Eligible uses.—A covered recipient may
19	use grant funds awarded under this subsection for
20	design, bidding, and environmental study activities,
21	and other capital costs, as the Secretary determines
22	appropriate, directly related to the construction of a
23	public-use vertiport or associated infrastructure pur-
24	suant to the comprehensive plan submitted by such
25	covered recipient.

1	(3) Requirements of sub-
2	sections (b) and (c) of section 47112 of title 49,
3	United States Code, and section 50101 of such title,
4	shall apply to a grant awarded under this sub-
5	section.
6	(4) Limitation.—The Secretary may not
7	award a grant under this subsection—
8	(A) for the acquisition, conversion, or ret-
9	rofitting of AAM aircraft; or
10	(B) for the construction of private-use
11	vertiports or associated infrastructure.
12	(5) Grant timing.—The Secretary may not
13	issue a grant under this subsection until—
14	(A) the Administrator of the Federal Avia-
15	tion Administration has—
16	(i) issued type certificates for 2 or
17	more models of aircraft designed to provide
18	AAM transportation; and
19	(ii) published an advisory circular con-
20	taining appropriate standards for vertiport
21	design and performance characteristics and
22	vertiport siting; and
23	(B) the Secretary has—
24	(i) determined that 2 or more AAM
25	operators hold certificates under part 119

1	of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations,
2	for such operators to perform air carrier
3	operations covered under part 135 of such
4	title; and
5	(ii) issued, to 2 or more air carriers
6	formed to provide AAM transportation,
7	certificates under chapter 411 of title 49,
8	United States Code.
9	(d) Authorization of Appropriations.—
10	(1) Authorization.—There are authorized to
11	be appropriated to the Secretary to carry out this
12	section \$12,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2022
13	and 2023, to remain available until expended.
14	(2) Administrative expenses.—Of the
15	amounts made available under paragraph (1), the
16	Secretary may retain up to 1 percent for personnel,
17	contracting, and other costs to establish and admin-
18	ister the pilot program under this section.
19	(e) TERMINATION.—
20	(1) In general.—No grant may be awarded
21	under this section after September 30, 2023.
22	(2) Continued funding.—Funds authorized
23	to be appropriated pursuant to subsection (d) may
24	be expended after September 30, 2023—

1	(A) for grants awarded prior to September
2	30, 2023; and
3	(B) for administrative expenses.
4	(f) DEFINITIONS.—In this Act:
5	(1) ADVANCED AIR MOBILITY; AAM.—The terms
6	"advanced air mobility" and "AAM" mean an air
7	transportation system that transports individuals
8	and property between points in the United States
9	using aircraft, such as remotely piloted, autonomous,
10	or vertical take-off and landing aircraft, including
11	those powered by electric or hybrid driven propul-
12	sion, in both controlled and uncontrolled airspace.
13	(2) Appropriate committees of con-
14	GRESS.—The term "appropriate committees of Con-
15	gress" means the Committee on Transportation and
16	Infrastructure of the House of Representatives and
17	the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
18	portation of the Senate.
19	(3) Commercial aam entities.—The term
20	"commercial AAM entities" means—
21	(A) manufacturers of aircraft, avionics,
22	propulsion systems, and air traffic management
23	systems related to AAM; and
24	(B) intended commercial operators of AAM
25	aircraft and systems.

1	(4) COVERED RECIPIENT.—The term "covered
2	recipient" means the recipient of a grant under sub-
3	section (b) who has submitted a comprehensive
4	plan—
5	(A) that has been reviewed by the Sec-
6	retary pursuant to subsection (b); and
7	(B) that the Secretary has determined con-
8	tains proposed projects that comply with the
9	standards for vertiport design, performance,
10	and siting characteristics described in a pub-
11	lished advisory circular.
12	(5) Eligible enti-
13	ty" means—
14	(A) a State, local, or Tribal government,
15	including a political subdivision thereof;
16	(B) an airport sponsor;
17	(C) a transit agency;
18	(D) a port authority;
19	(E) a metropolitan planning organization;
20	or
21	(F) any combination or consortium of the
22	entities described in subparagraphs (A) through
23	(E).
24	(6) Metropolitan planning organiza-
25	TION.—The term "metropolitan planning organiza-

1 tion" has the meaning given such term in section 2 5303(b) of title 49, United States Code. 3 (7) Public-use vertiport.—The term "public-use vertiport" means a designated location used 4 5 or intended to be used for public purposes and to 6 support AAM operations, including the landing, 7 takeoff, loading, taxiing, parking, and storage of vertical take-off and landing aircraft. 8 9 (8) STATE.—The term "State" means a State 10 of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puer-11 to Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, the 12 Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. 13 (9) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means 14 the Secretary of Transportation. 15 (10) Vertical take-off and landing air-CRAFT.—The term "vertical take-off and landing 16 17 aircraft" means an aircraft with lift/thrust units 18 used to generate powered lift and control and with 19 2 or more lift/thrust units used to provide lift during 20 vertical take-off or landing. 21 SEC. 3. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION. 22 Nothing in this Act may be construed as conferring 23 upon any person, State, local, or Tribal government the authority to determine the safety of any AAM operation or the feasibility of simultaneous operations by AAM and

- 1 conventional aircraft within any given area of the National
- 2 Airspace System.