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114TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1629

[Report No. 114-368]

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 11, 2015

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DECEMBER 3, 2015

Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union
and ordered to be printed

A BILL

To revise certain authorities of the District of Columbia courts, the Court Services and Offender Supervision Agency for the District of Columbia, and the Public Defender Service for the District of Columbia, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “District of Columbia
 5 Courts, Public Defender Service, and Court Services and
 6 Offender Supervision Agency Act of 2015”.

7 **SEC. 2. AUTHORITIES OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURTS.**

8 (a) **AUTHORIZATION TO COLLECT DEBTS AND ERRO-**
 9 **NEOUS PAYMENTS FROM EMPLOYEES.—**

10 (1) **IN GENERAL.—**Subchapter II of chapter 17
 11 of title 11, District of Columbia Official Code, is
 12 amended by adding at the end the following:

13 **“§ 11–1733. Collection, compromise, and waiver of em-**
 14 **ployee debts and erroneous payments**

15 **“(a) COLLECTION OF DEBTS AND ERRONEOUS PAY-**
 16 **MENTS MADE TO EMPLOYEES.—**

17 **“(1) AUTHORITY TO COLLECT.—**If the Execu-
 18 tive Officer determines that an employee or former
 19 employee of the District of Columbia Courts is in-
 20 debted to the District of Columbia Courts because of
 21 an erroneous payment made to or on behalf of the
 22 employee or former employee, or any other debt, the
 23 Executive Officer may collect the amount of the debt
 24 in accordance with this subsection.

1 “(2) TIMING OF COLLECTION.—The Executive
2 Officer may collect a debt from an employee under
3 this subsection in monthly installments or at offi-
4 cially established regular pay period intervals, by de-
5 duction in reasonable amounts from the current pay
6 of the employee.

7 “(3) SOURCE OF DEDUCTIONS.—The Executive
8 Officer may make a deduction under paragraph (2)
9 from any wages, salary, compensation, remuneration
10 for services, or other authorized pay, including in-
11 centive pay, back pay, and lump sum leave pay-
12 ments, but not including retirement pay.

13 “(4) LIMIT ON AMOUNT.—In making deduc-
14 tions under paragraph (2) with respect to an em-
15 ployee, the Executive Officer—

16 “(A) except as provided in subparagraph
17 (B), may not deduct more than 20 percent of
18 the disposable pay of the employee for any pe-
19 riod; and

20 “(B) upon consent of the employee, may
21 deduct more than 20 percent of the disposable
22 pay of the employee for any period.

23 “(5) COLLECTIONS AFTER EMPLOYMENT.—If
24 the employment of an employee ends before the Ex-
25 ecutive Officer completes the collection of the

1 amount of the employee's debt under this subsection,
2 deductions may be made—

3 “(A) from later non-periodic government
4 payments of any nature due the former em-
5 ployee, except retirement pay; and

6 “(B) without regard to the limit under
7 paragraph (4)(A).

8 “(b) NOTICE AND HEARING REQUIRED.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
10 graph (3), prior to initiating any proceeding under
11 subsection (a) to collect any debt from an individual,
12 the Executive Officer shall provide the individual
13 with—

14 “(A) written notice, not later than 30 days
15 before the date on which the Executive Officer
16 initiates the proceeding, that informs the indi-
17 vidual of—

18 “(i) the nature and amount of the
19 debt determined by the District of Colum-
20 bia Courts to be due;

21 “(ii) the intention of the Courts to ini-
22 tiate a proceeding to collect the debt
23 through deductions from pay; and

24 “(iii) an explanation of the rights of
25 the individual under this section;

1 “(B) an opportunity to inspect and copy
2 Court records relating to the debt;

3 “(C) an opportunity to enter into a written
4 agreement with the Courts, under terms agree-
5 able to the Executive Officer, to establish a
6 schedule for the repayment of the debt; and

7 “(D) an opportunity for a hearing in ac-
8 cordance with paragraph (2) on the determina-
9 tion of the Courts—

10 “(i) concerning the existence or
11 amount of the debt; and

12 “(ii) in the case of an individual
13 whose repayment schedule is established
14 other than by a written agreement under
15 subparagraph (C), concerning the terms of
16 the repayment schedule.

17 “(2) PROCEDURES FOR HEARINGS.—

18 “(A) AVAILABILITY OF HEARING UPON RE-
19 QUEST.—Except as provided in paragraph (3),
20 the Executive Officer shall provide a hearing
21 under this paragraph if an individual, not later
22 than 15 days after the date on which the indi-
23 vidual receives a notice under paragraph (1)(A),
24 and in accordance with any procedures that the

1 Executive Officer prescribes, files a petition re-
2 questing the hearing.

3 “(B) BASIS FOR HEARING.—A hearing
4 under this paragraph shall be on the written
5 submissions unless the hearing officer deter-
6 mines that the existence or amount of the
7 debt—

8 “(i) turns on an issue of credibility or
9 veracity; or

10 “(ii) cannot be resolved by a review of
11 the documentary evidence.

12 “(C) STAY OF COLLECTION PRO-
13 CEEDINGS.—The timely filing of a petition for
14 a hearing under subparagraph (A) shall stay
15 the commencement of collection proceedings
16 under this section.

17 “(D) INDEPENDENT OFFICER.—An inde-
18 pendent hearing officer appointed in accordance
19 with regulations promulgated under subsection
20 (e) shall conduct a hearing under this para-
21 graph.

22 “(E) DEADLINE FOR DECISION.—The
23 hearing officer shall issue a final decision re-
24 garding the questions covered by the hearing at

1 the earliest practicable date, and not later than
2 60 days after the date of the hearing.

3 “(3) EXCEPTION.—Paragraphs (1) and (2)
4 shall not apply to a routine intra-Courts adjustment
5 of pay that is attributable to a clerical or adminis-
6 trative error or delay in processing pay documents
7 that occurred within the 4 pay periods preceding the
8 adjustment or to any adjustment that amounts to
9 not more than \$50, if at the time of the adjustment,
10 or as soon thereafter as practical, the Executive Of-
11 ficer provides the individual—

12 “(A) written notice of the nature and
13 amount of the adjustment; and

14 “(B) a point of contact for contesting the
15 adjustment.

16 “(c) COMPROMISE.—

17 “(1) AUTHORITY TO COMPROMISE CLAIMS.—
18 The Executive Officer may—

19 “(A) compromise a claim to collect a debt
20 under this section if the amount involved is not
21 more than \$100,000; and

22 “(B) suspend or end collection action on a
23 claim described in subparagraph (A) if the Ex-
24 ecutive Officer determines that—

1 “(i) no person liable on the claim has
2 the present or prospective ability to pay a
3 significant amount of the claim; or

4 “(ii) the cost of collecting the claim is
5 likely to be more than the amount recov-
6 ered.

7 “(2) EFFECT OF COMPROMISE.—A compromise
8 under this subsection shall be final and conclusive
9 unless obtained by fraud, misrepresentation, pre-
10 sented a false claim, or mutual mistake of fact.

11 “(3) NO LIABILITY OF OFFICIAL RESPONSIBLE
12 FOR COMPROMISE.—An accountable official shall not
13 be liable for an amount paid or for the value of
14 property lost or damaged if the amount or value is
15 not recovered because of a compromise under this
16 subsection.

17 “(d) WAIVER OF CLAIM.—

18 “(1) AUTHORITY TO WAIVE CLAIMS.—Upon ap-
19 plication from a person liable on a claim to collect
20 a debt under this section, the Executive Officer may,
21 with written justification, waive the claim if collec-
22 tion would be—

23 “(A) against equity;

24 “(B) against good conscience; and

1 “(C) not in the best interests of the Dis-
2 trict of Columbia Courts.

3 “(2) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORITY.—The Exec-
4 utive Officer may not waive a claim under this sub-
5 section if the Executive Officer—

6 “(A) determines that there exists, in con-
7 nection with the claim, an indication of fraud,
8 misrepresentation, fault, or lack of good faith
9 on the part of the employee, the former em-
10 ployee, or any other person that has an interest
11 in obtaining a waiver of the claim; or

12 “(B) receives the application for waiver
13 later than 3 years after the later of the date on
14 which the erroneous payment was discovered or
15 the date of enactment of this section, unless the
16 claim involves money owed for Federal health
17 benefits, Federal life insurance, or Federal re-
18 tirement benefits.

19 “(3) DENIAL OF APPLICATION FOR WAIVER.—
20 A decision by the Executive Officer to deny an appli-
21 cation for a waiver under this subsection shall be the
22 final administrative decision of the District govern-
23 ment.

24 “(4) REFUND OF AMOUNTS ALREADY COL-
25 LECTED AGAINST CLAIM SUBSEQUENTLY WAIVED.—

1 If the Executive Officer waives a claim against an
2 employee or former employee under this section after
3 the District of Columbia Courts have been reim-
4 bursed for the claim in whole or in part, the Execu-
5 tive Officer shall provide the employee or former em-
6 ployee a refund of the amount of the reimbursement
7 upon application for the refund, if the Executive Of-
8 ficer receives the application not later than 2 years
9 after the effective date of the waiver.

10 “(5) EFFECT ON ACCOUNTS OF COURTS.—In
11 the audit and settlement of accounts of any account-
12 able official, full credit shall be given for any
13 amounts with respect to which collection by the Dis-
14 trict of Columbia Courts is waived under this sub-
15 section.

16 “(6) VALIDITY OF PAYMENTS.—An erroneous
17 payment or debt, the collection of which is waived
18 under this subsection, shall be a valid payment for
19 all purposes.

20 “(7) NO EFFECT ON OTHER AUTHORITIES.—
21 Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to af-
22 fect the authority of the District of Columbia under
23 any other statute to litigate, settle, compromise, or
24 waive any claim of the District of Columbia.

1 “(e) REGULATIONS.—The authority of the Executive
2 Officer under this section shall be subject to regulations
3 promulgated by the Joint Committee.”.

4 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
5 tions for subchapter II of chapter 17 of title 11,
6 District of Columbia Official Code, is amended by
7 adding at the end the following:

“11–1733. Collection, compromise, and waiver of employee debts and erroneous
payments.”.

8 (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
9 by this subsection shall apply with respect to any er-
10 roneous payment made or debt incurred before, on,
11 or after the date of enactment of this Act.

12 (b) AUTHORIZATION TO PURCHASE UNIFORMS FOR
13 PERSONNEL.—Section 11–1742(b), District of Columbia
14 Official Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
15 lowing: “In carrying out the authority under the preceding
16 sentence, the Executive Officer may purchase uniforms to
17 be worn by nonjudicial employees of the District of Colum-
18 bia Courts whose responsibilities warrant the wearing of
19 uniforms if the cost of furnishing a uniform to an em-
20 ployee during a year does not exceed the amount applica-
21 ble for the year under section 5901(a)(1) of title 5, United
22 States Code (relating to the uniform allowance for employ-
23 ees of the Government of the United States).”.

1 **SEC. 3. AUTHORITIES OF COURT SERVICES AND OFFENDER**
2 **SUPERVISION AGENCY.**

3 (a) **AUTHORITY TO DEVELOP AND OPERATE PRO-**
4 **GRAMMATIC INCENTIVES FOR SENTENCED OFFEND-**
5 **ERS.**—Section 11233(b)(2)(F) of the National Capital Re-
6 vitalization and Self-Government Improvement Act of
7 1997 (sec. 24–133(b)(2)(F), D.C. Official Code) is amend-
8 ed by striking “sanctions” and inserting “sanctions and
9 incentives”.

10 (b) **PERMANENT AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT GIFTS.**—
11 Section 11233(b)(3)(A) of the National Capital Revitaliza-
12 tion and Self-Government Improvement Act of 1997 (sec.
13 24–133(b)(3)(A), D.C. Official Code) is amended to read
14 as follows:

15 “(A) **AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT GIFTS.**—The
16 Director may accept, solicit, and use on behalf
17 of the Agency any monetary or nonmonetary
18 gift, donation, bequest, or use of facilities, prop-
19 erty, or services for the purpose of aiding or fa-
20 cilitating the work of the Agency.”.

21 (c) **PERMANENT AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT AND USE**
22 **REIMBURSEMENTS FROM DISTRICT GOVERNMENT.**—Sec-
23 tion 11233(b)(4) of such Act (sec. 24–133(b)(4)) is
24 amended by striking “During fiscal years 2006 through
25 2008, the Director” and inserting “The Director”.

1 **SEC. 4. AUTHORITIES OF PUBLIC DEFENDER SERVICE.**

2 (a) ACCEPTANCE AND USE OF SERVICES OF VOLUN-
3 TEERS.—Section 307(b) of the District of Columbia Court
4 Reform and Criminal Procedure Act of 1970 (sec. 2–
5 1607(b), D.C. Official Code) is amended by striking “the
6 Service may accept public grants and private contributions
7 made to assist it” and inserting “the Service may accept
8 and use public grants, private contributions, and voluntary
9 and uncompensated (gratuitous) services to assist it”.

10 (b) TREATMENT OF MEMBERS OF BOARD OF TRUST-
11 EES AS EMPLOYEES OF SERVICE FOR PURPOSES OF LI-
12 ABILITY.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 303(d) of the Dis-
14 trict of Columbia Court Reform and Criminal Proce-
15 dure Act of 1970 (sec. 2–1603(d), D.C. Official
16 Code) is amended by striking “employees of the Dis-
17 trict of Columbia” and inserting “employees of the
18 Service”.

19 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
20 by paragraph (1) shall take effect as if included in
21 the enactment of the District of Columbia Courts
22 and Justice Technical Corrections Act of 1998 (Pub-
23 lic Law 105–274; 112 Stat. 2419).

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